

Locust

Peoples of All Nations

VOLUME ONE



PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

Their Life Today and
the Story of their Past

By Our Foremost Writers of
Travel Anthropology & History

Illustrated with upwards of 5000
Photographs, numerous Colour
Plates, and 150 Maps

Edited by

J. A. Hammerton

VOLUME I

Pages 1-784

Abyssinia to British Empire



LONDON : THE AMALGAMATED PRESS LIMITED







Photo : P. A. McCann



AFRICA

See page 575

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introductory Articles

EDITORIAL	i.	DAWN OF NATIONAL LIFE. <i>Sir Arthur Keith</i>	vii.
GALLERY OF CONTRIBUTORS (70 portraits)	iii.	DESTINY OF NATIONS. <i>W. Romaine Paterson</i>	xxv.
PLAN OF THE WORK	vi.		

Descriptive and Historical Chapters

ABYSSINIA I. <i>Herbert Vivian</i>	1	BELGIUM I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	351
" II. <i>Lord Edward Gleichen</i>	19	" II. <i>Emile Cammaerts</i>	375
AFGHANISTAN I. <i>Sir Thomas Holdich</i>	23	BELGIAN CONGO. <i>Demetrius C. Boulger</i>	381
" II. <i>R. W. Frazer</i>	43	BHUTAN. <i>Sir Thomas Holdich</i>	410
ALBANIA I. <i>M. Edith Durham</i>	47	BOKHARA. <i>Sirdar Ikbāl Ali Shah</i>	433
" II. <i>H. T. Montague Bell</i>	61	BOLIVIA I. <i>J. A. Hammerton</i>	449
ALGERIA I. <i>A. MacCallum Scott</i>	65	" II. <i>C. R. Enock</i>	475
" II. <i>Rachel Humphreys</i>	109	BRAZIL I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	479
ANDORRA. <i>Edward Wright</i>	113	" II. <i>Rev. George Edmundson</i>	510
ANNAM I. <i>Gabrielle Vassal</i>	121	SPIRIT OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE. <i>Sir Sidney Low</i>	515
" II. <i>Edward Wright</i>	167	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA :	
ARABIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	171	I. THE AFRICAN AND HIS COUNTRY	
" II. <i>D. G. Hogarth</i>	191	<i>Sir Frederick Lugard</i>	525
ARGENTINA I. <i>J. A. Hammerton</i>	195	II THE LANDS AND PEOPLES	
" II. <i>W. A. Hirst</i>	221	<i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	577
ARMENIA I. <i>Noel Buxton</i>	225	III. MANNERS AND CUSTOMS.	
" II. <i>F. C. Conybeare</i>	243	<i>Northcote W. Thomas</i>	673
AUSTRALIA I. <i>Frank Fox</i>	247	IV. HISTORICAL <i>Sir H. H. Johnston</i>	739
" II. <i>Northcote W. Thomas</i>	295	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA :	
" III. <i>Evans Lewin</i>	312	I. ISLES AND ISLANDERS <i>A. E. Aspinall</i>	749
AUSTRIA I. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	317	II. HISTORICAL <i>A. D. Innes</i>	781
" II. <i>Geoffrey Drage</i>	337		
AZERBAIJAN. <i>Hamilton Fyfe</i>	343		

List of Colour Plates

	Facing page			Facing page
ALGERIA: Beauty of the Kabyles ..	72	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA:		
ANNAM: The Emperor on His Throne	128	Gewgaws of Primitive Society ..	520	
AUSTRALIA: Medicine Man ..	304	Accra Belle	578	
BHUTAN: Glory of Spiritual Chief ..	410	The Forest Lovers	728	

Pages in Photographure

ALGERIAN LIFE	146	Gossiping Annamese Women	146	Tango Lama in His Monastery	420
Desert Tribesmen	81	Young Cham Dandies	147	King and Councillors	421
Unveiled Arab Beauty	82	Women's Indoor Garb	148	King and Lifeguards	422
Dancing Girl of Biskra	83	Moi Couple by Palisade	149	Musicians of Royal Band	423
Arab Coster	84	Thatched Cabin of Village	150	Phari Dzong, the Finest Fort	424
Saharan Barber	85	Children on Platform of Cabin	151	Court of Royal Palace	425
Minstrel of Algeria	86	Entrance to Pagoda	152	In the Himalayas	426
Berber Mulatto	87	AUSTRALIANS BLACK AND WHITE		Maharaja and Councillors	427
Young Negress of Algiers	88	Rounding up a Herd	273	Steps to Fortress Palace	428
Negroes' Love of Noise	89	Gathering Round Totem Pole	274	Avatar of Thaling in Cope	429
Mosque of Biskra	90	Working Snake Magic	275	Procession of King's Music	430
Old Sidi Okba Street	91	Sacred Waterfall	276	Devil Dance of Castle Lamas	431
Native Group by Fountain	92	Primeval Man	277	Bokhara Mullah in the Making	432
Girls of Northern Oasis	93	Savage Spearman	278	LIFE IN NIGERIA	
Mauresque Dancing Woman	94	Gathering Orchids	279	Fig-tree of Bauchi Province	529
Desert Beauty in Camel Litter	95	Warrior in All His Glory	280	Meeting of Sultans	530
Happy Negro of Algeria	96	Wizard of the Worgaia	281	Emir of Gombé at a Durbar	531
ANNAM CONTRASTS		Tribesmen of the North-West	282	Hut of the Nupe Tribe	532
Imperial Palace at Hué	137	While the Billy Boils	283	Fishing Village	533
H. M. Khai-Dinh's Palace	138	Australia in the Making	284	Pack Oxen in a Market	534
Courtyard	138	Australia as it is Made	285	Palm-leaf Mats in Market	535
Emperor's Private Cabinet	139	Cross-fertilising Wheat	286	Sultan of Sokoto	536
Emperor as Commander-in-Chief	140	Lumbermen at Work	287	Fulaní Girls	537
Emperor in His Garden	141	From Riverina to Yorkshire	288	Native Officials on Trek	538
State Palanquin	142	UNKNOWN BHUTAN		Policeman Delivering Message	539
Emperor and Statesmen	143	Sir Ugyen in National Dress	417	Nupe Moslems at Festival	540
H. M. Khai-Dinh Shooting	144	Royal Family at Home	418	Bowed in Prayer	540
Moi Women Drinking	145	Lamas' Temple Band	419	Waiting-room at Residence of Chief	541

Pages in Photogravure (contd.)

Nigerian Builders at Work ..	541	Drummers of King of Buntuku ..	602	Alined for Figure of the ..	709
Dance of Kanuri Women ..	542-3	Buntuku Chief and Wives ..	603	Ngoma ..	710
Moslem Robes at Nafada ..	544	Bound for the Well ..	604	Kavirondos' Noon Siesta ..	711
GOLD COAST TYPES		Water-carrier of Kintampo ..	605	Vanity of Swahili Women ..	712
Rest by the Way ..	593	Chief of Bekwai ..	606	Swahili Celebrations ..	713
Cereal of Ashanti Hinterland ..	594	Looms of West Coast Villagers ..	607	Celebration of New Moon ..	714
At Work Before Daybreak ..	595	Tributary King of Mapon ..	608	King of Bunyoro and Chiefs ..	715
A Miller's Lass ..	596	AN AFRICAN MEDLEY		King of Gambia ..	716
In Bridal Attire ..	597	Dervish of the Sudan ..	705	King of Cameroons ..	717
Gold Coast Ladies' Fashions ..	598	Self-conscious Swahilis ..	706	Nubian Women, N. Sudan ..	718
Axim Girls' Trim Turbans ..	599	Swahili Darby and Joan ..	707	Nubian Clothing ..	719
Bimbuku Schoolmaster ..	600	Bundu Devils' Secret Rites ..	708	Ferryman of Upper Nile ..	720
Fetish Woman in Vestments ..	601				

Photographs in the Text.

THE DAWN OF NATIONAL LIFE		Afridi Warriors ..	41	Buffalo at Sacrificial Posts ..	124
When London Supported ..	viii	Camels in Bolan Pass ..	42	Elephant Dance ..	125
100 Persons: Diagram ..	ix	ALBANIA		House-building on Shore ..	126
Discovery of Agriculture ..	x	Dance of Girls ..	46	Moi Chief's Raised House ..	127
Age of Man on the Earth: ..		Clan Dress of North Albania ..	47	Malay Cham Woman ..	128
Diagram ..	xi	Fighting-men of the South ..	48	Savage Teaching Archery ..	129
Our Ancestral Black ..	xii	Preservers of Order in ..		Reaping and Threshing Rice ..	130
Stone-age Man To-day ..	xiii	Alessio ..	49	Reaping Sugar-cane ..	131
Animals Most Nearly Re- ..		Festival of Our Lady of ..		Wooden Cane-mill ..	132
lated to Man ..	xiv	Scutari ..	50	Clarifying Cane-juice ..	132
Gorilla's Fierce Aspect ..	xv	Townsmen & Highlanders ..	51	Pouring Syrup into Pots ..	133
The Four Racial Stocks ..	xvii	Beauties of Scutari ..	52	Drying Sugar in the Sun ..	133
Evolution of Noses ..	xix	Girls of New Romany Strain ..	53	Moi Tribe in Full Dress ..	134
Head as Racial Index ..	xx	Shepherdess and Her Cot ..	54	Moi Village of Dankia ..	135
Long-voyage Ship ..	xxiii	Epirote Girls of the South ..	55	Villagers' Evening Dinner ..	136
		Tosks of the South ..	56	Moi Women's Ear-lobes ..	135
THE DESTINY OF NATIONS		Highland Black Watch ..	56	Concert of Savage Moi ..	154
Reconstruction of Babylon ..	xxvii	Substitute for Railways ..	57	Band of Moi Tribesmen ..	155
Recruiting the Ancient ..		Boatmen on Lake Scutari ..	57	Nha Trang Ferryboat ..	156
Slaves ..	xxviii	Durazzo, Market Place ..	58	Nha Trang's Fishing Fleet ..	157
Sculptured .. Record of ..		Mountain Ox-wagon ..	59	Moi Women and Children ..	158
Ashurnazirpal ..	xxix	Market Place of Valona ..	60	Langbian Cowboys ..	159
Code of Hammurabi ..	xxx	Umbrellas in Highlands ..	62	Crossing a Flooded River ..	160
Landmark, Babylonia ..	xxxii	ALGERIA		Sin Against Tiger-god ..	161
Security for Property ..	xxxiii	Arab Marabout's School ..	64	Tyrant of Annam Village ..	161
The Grave of Babylon ..	xxxv	Prepared for Slavery ..	65	Moi Tribesmen ..	162
Soldiers of Ancient Rome ..	xxxix	Beauty of the Ouled Nails ..	66	Moi Woman of Dankia ..	163
First and Last Rulers of ..		Beauty of Biskra ..	67	Mois Pounding Paddy ..	164
Holy Roman Empire ..	xli	Street of the Royal Kasbah ..	68	Toe-made Pottery ..	165
Columbus and His Ship ..	xlii	Moslem Women Shopping ..	69	Mandarins Worshipping ..	166
The "Mayflower" ..	xliii	Spahi Cavalryman ..	70	Head-knocking Ceremony ..	166
Making of Industrial Cities ..	xlvii	Berber Horseman ..	71	Road-repairing by Women ..	168
ABYSSINIA		Dancers of the Ouled Nails ..	72	ARABIA	
Slave Woman of the Border ..	i	Ouled Nail's Dance ..	73	Water-carrier of Lohaya ..	170
Lij Yasu, Renegade ..	2	Moorish Coffee Tavern ..	74	Camel-breeder of Tehama ..	171
Zauditu, Fighting Empress ..	3	Tar-brushes that Blacken ..		Shy Maid of Araby ..	172
Benediction of Waters ..	4	Barbary ..	75	Arab Woman and Children ..	173
Priests' Ritual Dancing ..	5	Girls of the Ouled Nails ..	76	Nomad Arabs ..	174
Mane-crowned Lion-killer ..	6	Preparing National Dish ..	77	Beduin Water-carrier ..	175
Issa Lion-spearer ..	6	Trousered Jewess ..	77	Asir Chief in Fish Market ..	176
Woman of Harrar ..	7	Oratory, Kasbah Square ..	78	Prisoner Before a Kadi ..	177
Crowd of Oily Heads ..	8	Shawia Women ..	79	Beduins Striking Camp ..	178
Buttered Beauty of Tigré ..	9	Tuareg Camel-boy ..	80	Hospitality of a Chief ..	179
The Abuna's Blessing ..	10	Mountain Ramparts ..	97	Woman of Arabia Felix ..	180
Accused and Accuser ..	11	Clothiers' Market of Algiers ..	98	Art of Butter-making ..	181
Courtship Dance of Gallas ..	12	Dancers in Biskra ..	99	Warrior v. Town Arab ..	182
Bible class, Addis Abbaba ..	12	New Clothes, Old Fashions ..	100	Amid Petra's Ruins ..	183
Minstrel Bards of Abyssinia ..	13	Mulatto Babies of Biskra ..	101	Descendants of the Na- ..	
Hand-loom Weavers ..	13	The New Mulatto ..	102	batheans ..	184
Fuzzy Wuzzl Woman ..	14	Happy Negro Children ..	102	School of S. Arabia ..	185
The Key to Rank ..	15	Little Musicians of Biskra ..	103	Descendant of Mahomet ..	187
Pounding Oil Seeds ..	16	Negro Minstrelsy ..	104	Red Sea Barber's Shop ..	189
Giants of Nile-land ..	17	Shop Cave of Algeria ..	104	Trading Quarter in Lohaya ..	190
Warriors at Banquet ..	18	Gateway of the Atlas ..	105	ARGENTINA	
Petty Abyssinian Chief ..	20	Arts of the Moorish Cook ..	105	A Call in Pampas ..	194
AFGHANISTAN		An Algerian Band ..	106	Gauchos' Idle Moments ..	196
Soldiers on Parade ..	22	Drughts in the Sahara ..	106	A Picturesque Figure ..	197
Hazara Sepoy ..	23	Palm-shaded Biskra ..	107	Skinning Cattle on Pampas ..	198
Cage of Death ..	24	Dromedaries of the Desert ..	108	Agricultural Show, Palermo ..	199
Guardians of the Law ..	25	ANDORRA		Gauchos Exchanging Cups ..	200
Afridi Watcher of the Hills ..	26	Dancing in Sun-lit Plaza ..	112	Riding Pillion ..	201
Craftsmen of Kandahar ..	28	The Illustrious Men ..	114	Poor Quarter of City ..	202
Coppersmith Making Lota ..	29	San Julian, the Tobacco ..		How the Rich Live in ..	
Bargain-hunting Baluchis ..	30	Depot ..	116	Buenos Aires ..	203
Kabul Crowd ..	31	New Fashions in Dancing ..	117	Immense Wheels Used ..	204
Seigniors of Kabul ..	32	Mounted Smuggler-fighters ..	118	Peons Ready for Meal ..	204
Afghan Beggar Spies ..	33	Amateur Smuggler's Rise ..	119	Riders of the Plains ..	205
Picturesque Hillmen ..	34	ANNAM		Music, Maté, and Mutton ..	205
Beauty of Womankind ..	35	A Festival Pantomime ..	120	Bullock Wagons ..	206
Street in Herat ..	37	Market Woman with Yoke ..	121	Within a Frigorifico ..	206
Sikh and His Falcon ..	38	Trap-fishing ..	122	Slaughter on Ostreich Farm ..	207
Busy Street in Ghazni ..	39	Awaiting the Fishermen ..	123	Italian Colono Dwelling ..	208
Merchant of Kabul ..	40			Silver Stiletos ..	209
				Victims of Indian Raid ..	210

Photographs in the Text (contd.)

Araucanian Cemetery ..	211	Aborigines in Totem Attire ..	311	Swastika Scarring ..	395
Children of the Gran Chaco ..	212	Wheat Elevator ..	314	Mode of Execution ..	396
Ona Hunter ..	213			Zandé Spearsmen ..	397
Mother of Patagonia ..	214	AUSTRIA ..		Coquetry and Grace ..	398
Vanity in the Silver Land ..	215	Styrian Town Girls ..	316	Upper Congo Dancers ..	399
Patagonian Indians ..	216	Old Tirolese Costumes ..	318	Triumphant Beautification ..	400
Ona Indian Hunters ..	217	On a Tirolese Farm ..	319	Most Famous Beard ..	401
Yaghan Woman ..	218	Girl of Carinthian Border ..	320	Zandé Warrior's Art ..	402
Patagonian Burden-bearer ..	219	A Beauty of Vienna ..	321	Artist with Primitive Tool ..	402
Gauchos Dancing ..	220	Music for Mountain Dance ..	322	Polishing His Carven Work ..	403
		Shooting Festival in Tirol ..	323	Mangbettu Trumpeter ..	403
		Transport in Eastern Alps ..	325	Welle Pygmy Hunters ..	404
ARMENIA ..		Europe's Biggest Brain ..	326	Hunters of the Logo Tribe ..	405
Drum-and-Flute Dance ..	224	Capacity ..	327	Tribesmen of the Forest ..	406
Refugee Child in Van ..	225	Highlander at his Ease ..	327	Danga of the Mangbettu ..	407
An Armenian Girl-wife ..	226	Bohemian Apple Woman ..	328	Cannibal Village by Rungu ..	408
Devil Worshipper of Mount Ararat ..	227	Vienna Pedlar's Toys ..	329		
Persian Borderers ..	228	Women Builders in Vienna ..	331	BRUTAN ..	
Group of Armenians ..	229	Alpine Peasants' Play ..	333	Simple Habits of Thimbu ..	
Patriarchal Family Rule ..	229	Alpine Lumberjacks ..	335	Jongpen ..	411
Dervish of Mush ..	230	Fruit-sellers' Market ..	336	Tonga Palace Women ..	412
Trying to Rebuild Van City ..	231			Maharaja and Family ..	413
Bread Line of Women ..	232	AZERBAIJAN ..		Bhutan's Lesser Potentates ..	414
Armenian Maids at School ..	232	First Meeting of Republican ..		Tonga Lamas and Novices ..	415
Refugee Women ..	233	Parliament ..	342	Himalayan Aboriginal ..	416
Yezedi Women ..	233	Tartars of Nij ..	344		
Martyred Bishop of Zeitun ..	234	Nomad Tartar Camelman ..	345	BOKHARA ..	
Leader of the Oldest ..		A Caucasian Pillion ..	346	Searchers after Wisdom ..	434
National Christian Church ..	235	Tartar Road to Refinement ..	346	Porch School and Its ..	
Happy Centre of Life ..	236	Persian Fugitives of Baku ..	347	Visitors ..	435
Robber Lord of Kurdistan ..	237	Race Medley, Elisavetopol ..	348	Dervish's Quilted Colours ..	436
A Fighting Armenian ..	238	Baku's Fire-engine ..	349	Desert Beggar Woman ..	437
Fruit Pedlars in Bitlis ..	239	Firemen of Baku ..	349	Sarts of Caracul Fur Market ..	438
Defenders of Artemid ..	240			Architectural Splendour ..	439
How the Children Trained ..	241	BELGIUM ..		Old Masters of Bokhara ..	440
Sword for Artemid Boy ..	241	Milkwoman on Her Round ..	350	Camelman in the Registran ..	441
Carpet Manufactory ..	242	Inspecting the Milk ..	350	Picturesque Inn Courtyard ..	443
Highlanders of Old Type ..	244	Flemish Fisher of the Dunes ..	351	Scholars at the Mir Arab ..	444
		Walloon Land Girl ..	352	Grand Market Place ..	445
AUSTRALIA ..		Artistic and Practical ..	353	White-turbaned Mullahs ..	446
Shepherds of the Riverina ..	246	A Bruges Vegetable Stall ..	354	Prison in Palace Grounds ..	447
Sheep Farmer of Monaro ..	248	Medieval Dress in Bruges ..	355	Romance in Bokhara ..	448
Sturdy Australian Stock ..	249	Busy at Spinning-wheel ..	356		
Prospector and Camel Team ..	250	A Profitable Crop of Flax ..	357	BOLIVIA ..	
Boring for Gold ..	250	An Ancient Home Industry ..	357	Indians Keeping Shop ..	450
Goldmining, W. Australia ..	251	How Pillow Lace is Made ..	358	Quichua Homespun ..	451
Riders Shifting Camp ..	253	Feminine Employment ..	358	Indian Mothers' Meeting ..	452
Goldminers' Camp ..	253	Busy Lacemakers at Home ..	359	Quichua Men of Oruro ..	453
Merinos' Arsenic Bath ..	254	Peasant of the Ardennes ..	361	Belle of the Quichua Tribe ..	454
Shearing by Machinery ..	255	Light Hearts in Bruges ..	362	Type of Bolivian Indian ..	455
Sorting and Classing Wool ..	255	Milkmaid in Dainty Attire ..	363	Llamas in La Paz ..	456
Harvesting at Coolamon ..	256	Old Fishwife of Flanders ..	363	Aymará Women ..	456
Goldminers' Camel Train ..	257	Pageant of the Holy Blood ..	365	Chief of a Quichua Tribe ..	457
Tree-barking ..	258	Holy Blood Procession ..	366	Andine Homestead ..	458
Blackfellow and Family ..	259	The Choir of Angels ..	367	A Beehive for Drones ..	459
Black Maria ..	260	The Furnes Passion Play ..	367	Family Group from Potosi ..	460
Northern Chiefs and a Gin ..	261	Maidens Telling the Rosary ..	368	Indian Feast Day ..	461
Warriors Ready for Dance ..	262	Early Hold of the Church ..	369	Headgear of Lake Titicaca ..	462
Gathering Water-lilies ..	264	Home along the Meuse ..	370	Indians ..	462
Giants of the North-west ..	266	Fishing in the Meuse ..	370	Musicians Ready for Pro ..	
Savage of Cambridge Gulf ..	267	Sabot Maker at His Door ..	371	cessions ..	463
Athletes and Sea-cows ..	268	Trappists Making Hay ..	372	Chola of La Paz ..	464
Arunta Tribesman ..	269	Girls at Coalmines ..	373	Indian Mother and Child ..	465
Makka-tira Fire-making ..	270	Pathos and Terror of War ..	374	Impromptu Bull-fight ..	466
Warramunga Black ..	271	Echoes of the Days of War ..	374	Where Mountain Travellers ..	
Sucking out Evil Magic ..	290	Brussels Women during ..		Meet ..	467
Knocking out Girl's Tooth ..	291	War ..	377	An Aymará Feast Day ..	468
Living Edible Bulb Totem ..	292			Execution at La Paz ..	469
Katish Grass-seed Wizard ..	293	BELGIAN CONGO ..		Gods That Have Gone ..	470
Queensland Native Hut ..	294	Spearman and Battleaxe ..	380	Bolivian Balsa of Reeds ..	471
Gilbert River Tribesman ..	295	man ..	381	Dwelling of Ancient Incas ..	472
Women of the Tropic Bush ..	296	Scar-adorned Congo Girl ..	382	"The Man with the Hoe" ..	473
Women Mimes ..	297	Music-making for Dance ..	383	Slight Agricultural Ad ..	
Warramunga Man's Dis ..		Queen Nenzima ..	383	vance Since Inca Era ..	473
figurement ..	298	King Akondo ..	384	Desaguadero Fishermen ..	474
Tree-grave Burial ..	299	King Manziga Avungura ..	385	Ancient Monument of Tia ..	
End of Tree-grave Period ..	299	Fashion in Upper Congo ..	386	huanaco ..	476
Burial in Ant Hill ..	300	Loveliest Village Maiden ..	387		
Arm-bone in Totem Rites ..	300	Potentate's Many Wives ..	388	BRAZIL ..	
Bringing Arm-bone to ..		Civilized Chief and Wives ..	389	Tobacco Plantation ..	
Father of Dead ..	301	Women Making Crockery ..	390	Labourers ..	478
Wailing Over the Relic ..	301	Weavers' Meeting ..	390	Alien Vendors of Alien Ware ..	481
Preparing Last Rites ..	302	Supper Ready ..	391	Marines in Rio de Janeiro ..	482
Burial of the Arm-bone ..	302	Women Grinding Corn ..	392	Familiar Figure in Rio ..	484
Uniting the Dead with His ..		Mongo Man and Wife ..	393	Offspring of Mixed Breed ..	485
SNAKE TOTEM ..		Witch Doctor ..	394	Drawing in a Lottery ..	486
Ritual of Arunta Ant-pole ..	303	Beauty of the Harem ..	394	Emigrants Arriving ..	487
Emu Totem Mystery ..	305	Mangbettu Hairpins ..	394	Feathered Fowl for Sale ..	488
Preparing Corroboree ..	306	Style of Hairdressing ..	394	Treasure-seeking near Dia ..	
Elders Rehearse a Dance ..	307	Mangbettu Lip-pin ..	394	mantina ..	489
Totem Mound of the Snake ..	308	Ngombe Chief's Scars ..	395	Means of Livelihood in ..	
Orgal of Roasting ..	309	"Full Rasp" Scars ..	395	Amazon Dist. ..	489
Releasing Initiates ..	310	A Perfect Congo Beauty ..	395		

Photographs in the Text (contd.)

Bread from Poison Roots ..	490	Industry in Cameroons ..	617	Sword-bearer to King ..	699
Amazon Indian Bakehouse ..	491	Latuka Beauty ..	618	Ruanda Gala Performance ..	700
Powdering Manioc Pulp ..	492	Nile Valley Water-carrier ..	619	Soirée at Ruanda Court ..	701
Final Preparation of Manioc ..	493	Sprung from Famous Race ..	620	Swahili Instruments ..	702
Harvesting Coffee Berries ..	494	Bisharin Shepherdesses ..	621	Rara Avis of Nyassaland ..	703
Preparing Coffee Berries ..	495	Mixture of Costume ..	622	Drums of Magic Powers ..	722
Tapping Pará Rubber-trees ..	496	Sudanese Youth ..	622	Musicians' Gourd Piano ..	723
Emptying Basins of Latex ..	497	Hair-dressing in Open Air ..	623	"Beauty" Dearly Bought ..	724
"Bolacha" of Rubber ..	497	Material for Soldiers ..	624	Ear-lobes of the Kikuyu ..	725
Turning "Milk" to Rubber ..	497	Familiar on Sudan Plains ..	625	Head-dress of Masai Dandy ..	725
Indian Survivals ..	498	Camels in Omdurman ..	626	Masai Woman's Rings ..	725
Pastorale of Indian Orpheus ..	499	Bisharin Caravan Conductors ..	627	Kikuyu Warrior's Ear ..	725
Dancers at Wedding ..	500	Light Craft on the Nile ..	628	Discomfort of Fashion ..	726
Dancers at Festival ..	501	About to Cross Nubian Wastes ..	629	Ankle Plates of Ibo Woman ..	727
Amazonian Snake Dance ..	503	Shilluk Coiffure ..	630	Head-dress of Swaziland ..	728
Brothers of Waiwai Tribe ..	504	Happiness Personified ..	631	Ladies of Kukuru ..	729
Girls Decorated for Dance ..	505	Children of Nubian Desert ..	632	Kikuyu Warriors ..	730
Schoolgirl, Amazon Dist. ..	506	Children of Ethiopia ..	633	Ladies of Tarkwa ..	731
Brave in Gala Attire ..	507	Sultan of Loka ..	634	Silks of the Aristocracy ..	731
Tukano Indian's Cigar ..	508	Home in Bahr-el-Ghazal ..	634	Stages in Coiffure-making ..	732
All in a Day's Work ..	509	New Method of Transport ..	635	Completing Their Toilet ..	733
BRITISH EMPIRE IN AFRICA				Protecting Cage for Indigo ..	734
Spreading Peace ..	514	Market-man in El-Obeid ..	636	Trade in Freetown ..	735
Emir of Katsena ..	519	Christian King and Wife ..	637	Instruction in Nigeria ..	736
Devotees of Fashion ..	520	Moment of Doom ..	638	Tanganyika Scholars ..	737
Pomp for Shehu of Bornu ..	524	Impersonations of Dignity ..	639	Preparing for Carousal ..	738
Heavy Responsibility ..	526	Sudanese Domesticity ..	640	Reed-built Native Village ..	742
Awka Woman's Head-dress ..	527	Foumba, King of Kilema ..	641	Rest on Village Green ..	744
Insensibility to Pain ..	528	Family Contentment ..	642	BRITISH EMPIRE IN AMERICA	
Adorned for Marriage ..	545	Cards in Kenya Colony ..	643	At Home in Gulana ..	748
Portage of Nigeria ..	546	Masai Warriors ..	644	A Pleasing Contrast ..	749
Hausa Harvest-home ..	547	A Soldier of the King ..	645	Trafalgar Square, Bridge-town ..	750
Earth for Walls ..	548	Famous Little Hunters ..	646	Palm Avenue, Bridgetown ..	751
House-building by Hand ..	549	Masai Women, S. Guaso Myiro ..	647	Shouldering Family Burden ..	752
Thatchers Weaving Grass ..	550	A Personable Dame ..	648	Macusi Housewife at Home ..	753
Thatchers at Work ..	551	Masai Belles ..	649	Warraw Shield Game ..	754
Shehu of Bornu ..	552	Scions of a Fighting Stock ..	650	Taking the Count ..	754
Sokoto Horse and Rider ..	553	Swahili Dhow in Harbour ..	651	Wapisiana Shooting Fish ..	755
Tinfied of N. Nigeria ..	554	Human Pelican ..	652	Guard at Kingston, Jamaica ..	756
Boat-building up the Niger ..	555	Mother and Child ..	653	On Her Way to Market ..	757
Mats While You Wait ..	556	Descendants of Prophet's Tribe ..	654	Hours of Ease ..	758
Esa Village Beauty ..	557	Girls Loading a Camel ..	655	West Indian Bungalow ..	759
Hausa Woman Trader ..	558	Arab Beauty at Zanzibar ..	656	At the Well ..	761
Music-makers of Bornu ..	559	Thoroughfare of Zanzibar ..	657	Tending Sugar-Canes ..	762
Abham Chief's Ju-ju ..	560	Drying-ground for Cloves ..	658	Cutters of the Canes ..	763
Fishing on a Nigerian River ..	561	An Aromatic Occupation ..	658	Horse-mill for Crushing ..	764
Three Score Years and Ten ..	562	Girl Convert to Christianity ..	659	Windmill in Barbados ..	765
Victim of Desert Glare ..	562	Slave to Fashion ..	660	Dismantling Cocoa tree ..	766
Nigerian Head-dress ..	563	"Ivory and Slaves" ..	661	Extracting Cocoa-seeds ..	767
Obibio Shrine near Akabe ..	564	Returning from the Chase ..	662	"Cocoa Dance" on Roof ..	767
Native Plutocrat's Tomb ..	565	Canoeing on Bangweolo ..	662	E. Indians in W. Indies ..	768
Nigerian Doctor ..	566	Bringing Back Dinner ..	663	Harvesting the Banana ..	770
Girls of Hausa Tribe ..	567	Tanganyika ..	664	Bananas Fall to the Knife ..	771
Son of King of Lokoja ..	568	A March Past at Kigoma ..	664	Stacked for Pack Animals ..	772
Deference of Youth to Age ..	569	Fountain of Justice, Tanganyika ..	665	Fine Clusters of Fruit ..	772
Skirt-dance at Fedderi ..	570	March of Civilization ..	666	Hauling Bananas by Tram ..	773
Housing Problem Solved ..	571	Watuta Woman ..	667	Loading the Steamship ..	773
Quick Building ..	571	Christians, Lake Nyasa ..	668	Cottage Life in Antigua ..	774
Mud Architecture of Kano ..	572	A Minion of the Law ..	669	Fashion in Dominica ..	775
"No. 1," Kano ..	572	Savagery's Blunted Blade ..	669	Market Day in St. George's ..	776
Home of Justice at Kano ..	573	Bird's-eye View of Mochudi ..	670	Pomp at Choiseul ..	777
Native Doctor's Herbs ..	573	Capital of St. Helena ..	671	Coral and Human Comfort ..	778
An Emir's Police ..	574	Promenade in Port Louis ..	672	Washerwomen at Work ..	779
Last of the Ashanti Kings ..	575	Wooden Puppet as Mascot ..	673	Procession in Castries ..	780
Corner of Kumasi's Market ..	576	Popular Mendi Game ..	674	List of Maps	
Civilization in Accra ..	577	Amusements near Benin ..	675	Modern British and Ancient ..	
Vanity in Krobo Country ..	578	Monkeys Minus Mischief ..	676	Roman Empires ..	xxxvii
Black Psyche's Mirror ..	579	Hauling Home Hippo Meat ..	677	Abyssinia ..	19
Brides of the Volta Dist. ..	580	Locating Sickness in Ankole ..	678	Afghanistan ..	44
Effect of Head Carrying on ..		Sacred Milk for Monarch ..	679	Albania ..	61
Modern Physique ..	581	Gold Coast Fetish Man ..	680	Algeria ..	110
Gold Coast Potter ..	582	Ovra Dancer in Regalia ..	681	Annam ..	167
Transformation of Clay ..		Invocation to Deity ..	682	Arabia ..	192
into Pottery ..	583	Deity of Fanti Village ..	684	Argentine Republic ..	221
Polishing Pottery ..	584	Guarantee against Sickness ..	685	Armenia ..	243
Fanti Earthenware Factory ..	585	Performers of Ceremonial ..	686	Australia ..	313
Ashanti Burden-bearers ..	586	Bundus, Mendiland ..	687	Federal Republic of Austria ..	338
Rebecca of the Gold Coast ..	587	Débutante returns ..	688	Hapsburg and Austro-Hun- ..	
Gold Coast Architecture ..	588	Basuto Girl-brides ..	689	garian Empires ..	339
Social Hour in Courtyard ..	589	Coach of Massa's Queen ..	690	Azerbaijan ..	343
Gold Coast Girls' Pastime ..	590	Chief of Mendiland ..	692	Belgium ..	376
Houses Near Beyin ..	591	Mercury of Mendiland ..	693	Belgian Congo ..	409
Ascent to Fanti Roofs ..	592	A Sudanese Sacrifice ..	694	Independent State of Bhutan ..	410
The Faith of the Crescent ..	609	Sudanese Dancing Troupe ..	695	Bokhara ..	433
Pot Making, Mendi Dist. ..	610	Circe of the Sudan ..	696	Bolivia ..	475
Finishing Touches ..	611	Somali Gladiators ..	697	United States of Brazil ..	511
West African Sappers ..	612	Appealing to Caesar ..	697	British Empire in Africa ..	741
Asiatic Traders' Mud Store ..	613	Dancers of Zanzibar ..	698	British Empire in America ..	783
Wheelless Barrows ..	613				
Mandingo Women-traders ..	614				
Shilluk Town Belle ..	615				
Fondong Warrior ..	616				

6

PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

©

Editorial

PEOPLES and NATIONS are words that have been much on tongue and pen in recent years. Since the outbreak of the Great War national spirit has been more active in the minds of men than at any other time in history.

By its very existence the League of Nations recognizes the ineluctable fact of nationalism, though an eminent statesman, in describing the spirit of nationalism as "the curse of Europe," looks to the League somehow to abolish that spirit, and one of our seers, among his after-war visions, has seen a "world state," in which, presumably, national distinctions are blurred and all humanity exists in some strange neutral tint.

Survey of the Living World To-day

IN this brief note we cannot discuss the merits of nationalism or the "self-determination of small peoples." These matters are mentioned merely to indicate the interest that has been awakened in the study of the world's nationalities, whether that be in the hope of making them all pursue one ideal and conform to one pattern, or the better to understand how sharply they differ from each other.

Here we are concerned with things as they are, and it is the aim of this work to quicken the interest of the English-reading public in the peoples of other nations, their racial origins, their history, their manners and customs, at a time when the need for such knowledge will not be called in question either by those who see in the spirit of nationalism a good thing or by those who denounce it as a curse.

"The Proper Study of Mankind is Man"

A PROPER knowledge of the races of mankind that are sharing with us in the life of the globe to-day is essential to anyone who would lay claim to be decently educated. It scarcely needed the Great War to make intelligent persons understand how the complex machinery of modern civilization has brought peoples of very distant areas of the earth into a relationship, the closeness of which is often realized only when some temporary breakdown in that machinery occurs.

The war at least made plain to the most unobservant that no nation can live unto itself alone, and in that degree it stimulated the sort of study which this work seeks to advance.

A New Picture of the Post-War World

IT was determined that the task of presenting an entirely new picture of the post-war world in its living actuality should be attempted, and, after due consideration, the national unit was found to offer the most practical method of treatment. By arranging the nations of the world in their alphabetical order, rather than following any geographical sequence, a pleasing variety of subject resulted.

Merely to describe the peoples of all nations in their habits as they live, and to illustrate them profusely, did not seem adequate to the purpose in hand; hence the historical chapters, in which every nation's story is briefly retold by skilled historians.

Only Writers of Accepted Authority

THAT every country in the world should be depicted anew by a writer of accepted authority upon it was a cardinal condition of our plan. At the risk of being invidious in naming any of the hundred distinguished writers whose contributions have helped to make **PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS** the unique authority it may claim to be, the names of Sir Frederick Lugard, Sir Valentine Chirol, Dr. Grenfell, Sir Percy Sykes, and Sir Francis Younghusband, so eminently identified as these are respectively with West Africa, India, Labrador, Persia, and Tibet, may be noted merely as illustrative of this quality of our work.

Entirely New Series of Pictorial Documents

WHILE great pains have been taken to ensure that our literary contents shall be the best that can be produced by our best writers, the labour and expense involved on the pictorial side of the work exceed anything ever before attempted in a publication of this kind; for it was felt that the easily obtainable views of places and racial types fell much below the standard aimed at here.

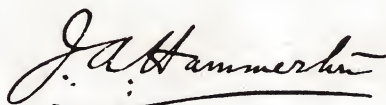
To bring together an entirely new collection of photographs of world-wide interest meant a great task, but a task that has been faced, and with what success let the pages that follow bear witness.

An Unequalled Pageant of all Mankind

PHOTOGRAPHERS in all parts of the world have been at work expressly to enrich our pages, and several of Britain's finest experts in camera craft have undertaken foreign journeys exclusively on behalf of **PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS**. Each photograph—and none but direct camera reproductions of actual life appear—has some lesson to teach, either in racial character, native craftsmanship, or custom.

With comparatively few exceptions the illustrations are printed here for the first time, and apart from the interest and authority of the literary contents, the richness and variety of the photographic collection provide a fascinating and unrivalled pageant of living mankind, the study of which cannot fail to prove of high educational value.

THE FLEETWAY HOUSE,
LONDON, E.C.4.



A GALLERY OF CONTRIBUTORS

MORE than one hundred writers of distinction, and some three hundred expert photographers, have cooperated in furnishing the literary and pictorial contents of this work. Below we present seventy portraits representative of the distinguished group of explorers, travellers, and historians whose original contributions stamp with authority the pages of

PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS



ALGERNON E. ASPINALL
Sec., West India Committee. Author, British West Indies. Contributes British Empire in America



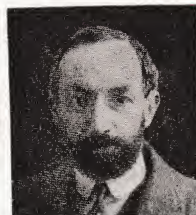
J. E. C. BODLEY
Corresponding member, Institute of France. Author, France, etc. Here writes article, Spirit of France



DEMETRIUS C. BOULGER
Joint Founder, Asiatic Quarterly. Writes story of Belgian Congo and British Empire in Asia



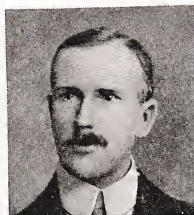
ARTHUR G. BRADLEY
Author, The Life of Wolfe, Making of Canada, Britain across the Seas. Outlines history of Canada



NOEL BUXTON
Chairman Balkan Committee. Author, Travel and Politics in Armenia. Writes here on Armenia



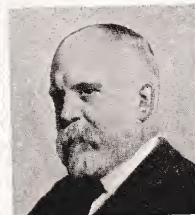
EMILE CAMMAERTS
Belgian poet. Author, Belgium from Roman Invasion to Present Day. Writes history of Belgium



EDMUND CANDLER
Author, The Unveiling of Lhasa, The Long Road to Baghdad. Describes life in Irak (Mesopotamia)



MISS EDITH F. CAREY
Of Castle Carey, Guernsey. Author, The Channel Islands. Contributes article, The Channel Islands



SIR VALENTINE CHIROL
Late Director, Times Foreign Department. Author, Far Eastern Question. Writes articles on India



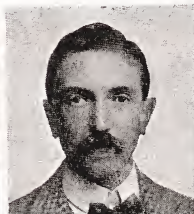
ARTHUR CORBETT-SMITH
Author, dramatist, lecturer. Author, Evolution of Modern China, etc. Writes our description of China



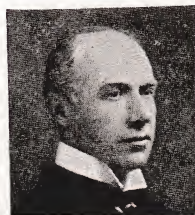
W. H. DAWSON
Author and educationalist. Author, German Life in Town and Country, etc. Here writes on Germany



SHAW DESMOND
Author, Danish lecturer. Author, Fru Danmark (in Danish) Soul of Denmark, etc. Contributes Denmark



SIR GEORGE DOUGLAS, Bt.
Lecturer in Scottish Literature. Author, History of Border Counties. Writes Scotland, historical



GEOFFREY DRAGE
Author, politician. Author, Austria-Hungary, Russian Affairs, etc. Writes Austria, historical



FRANK FOX
Australian author and journalist. Author, Bushman and Buccaneer. Describes life of Australia



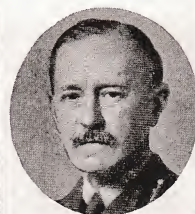
DAME KATHARINE FURSE
Daughter of John Addington Symonds. Authority on Switzerland. Describes life of that country



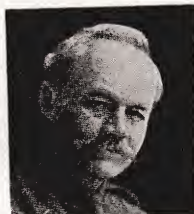
H. HAMILTON FYFE
Most widely travelled of special correspondents. Writes descriptions of British and foreign lands



LIONEL GILES
Of the Oriental Deptmt., British Museum. Author, The Sayings of Confucius. Outlines China's history



LORD EDWARD GLEICHEN
Soldier and writer. Author, With the Mission to Menelik. Contributes Abyssinia, historical



DR. WILFRED GRENFELL
Supt. Labrador Medical Mission. Author, Autobiography of a Labrador Doctor. Writes Labrador



FRANCIS H. GRIBBLE
Author and critic. Author, Royal House of Portugal, Geneva. Writes historical Portugal, Switzerland



STEPHEN L. GWYNN
Author, Highways and Byways in Donegal, To-day and To-morrow in Ireland. Outlines Ireland's history



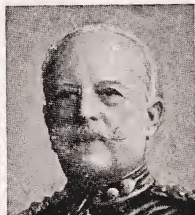
J. A. HAMMERTON
Author of The Argentine Through English Eyes, etc. Describes Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Peru, etc.



W. B. HARRIS
Times correspondent in Morocco. Author, Morocco that Was, etc. Writes historical article on Morocco



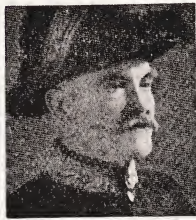
D. G. HOGARTH
Keeper of Ashmolean Museum. Author, Penetration of Arabia. Writes history of Arabia and Hejaz



Sir THOMAS HOLDICH
Soldier and geographer. Author, The Gates of India, etc. Writes descriptions of Afghanistan & Bhutan



Dr. CHARLES HOSE
Member Sarawak Govt. State Council, ethnologist. Author, Pagan Tribes of Borneo. Describes Borneo



Sir ALEXANDER HOSIE
Professor of Chinese, Oxford. Author, Manchuria, Its People and Recent History. Writes Manchuria



Miss RACHEL HUMPHREYS
Traveller. Author, Algiers, the Sahara and the Nile, Travels East of Suez. Tells story of Algeria



EDWARD HUTTON
Author of Italy and the Italians, etc. Contributes our historical article on Italy



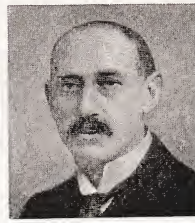
Lt.-Col. H. F. JACOB
Indian Army. Political Service. Author, Perfumes of Araby. Writes of Aden, Perim, and Socotra



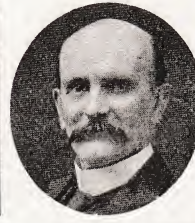
Sir H. H. JOHNSTON
Explorer and Writer. Author of many works on Africa. Outlines history of British Empire in Africa



Prof. J. H. LONGFORD
Professor of Chinese, Oxford. Author, Regeneration of Japan. Writes on Formosa and Japan



Sir SIDNEY LOW
Author, The Governance of England. Special contribution on The Spirit of the British Empire



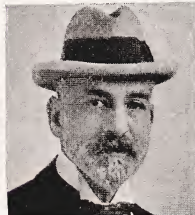
Sir FREDERICK LUGARD
Late Gov.-General Nigeria. Author, Our East African Empire. Writes on British Empire in Africa



Sir GEORGE MACARTNEY
Late Consul-General, Chinese Turkestan. Contributes our article on Sin Kiang (Chinese Turkestan)



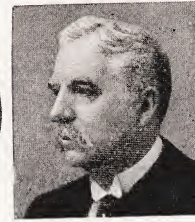
F. A. MCKENZIE
Special correspondent in many lands. Author, The Unveiled East. Writes here on Korea, Siberia, etc.



PERCY F. MARTIN
Author, Through Five Republics of South America. Outlines histories of Salvador and other Republics



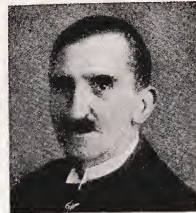
G. E. MITTON (Lady Scott)
Author of A Bachelor Girl in Burma, etc. Contributes our descriptive article on Ceylon



Lord MORRIS
Premier of Newfoundland, 1909-1918. Writer on Newfoundland. Contributes Newfoundland, historical



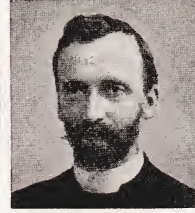
H. W. NEVINSON
War correspondent. Author, The Dawn in Russia and articles on the Caucasus. Describes Georgia



FREDERICK J. NIVEN
Author of Maple Leaf songs and many Canadian stories. Writes our description of Canada



Sir BERNARD PARES
Professor of Russian, London Univ. Author Russia and Reform. Contributes the history of Russia



Canon PARFIT
Late chaplain in Syria. Author, Among the Druses of Lebanon. Describes Lebanon and Syria



Prof. FLINDERS PETRIE
Professor of Egyptology, University College. Author, History of Egypt. Writes Egypt, historical



G. WARD PRICE

Berlin correspondent, Daily Mail. Author articles on Germany, etc. Writes Germany, Prussia



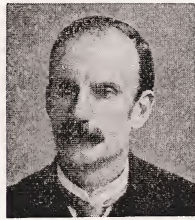
Maj. HESKETH PRICHARD

Well known Traveller. Author, Through the Heart of Patagonia, etc. Writes on Haiti and Patagonia



Sir REGINALD RANKIN, Bt.

War correspondent. Author, Inner History of the Balkan War, etc. Contributes story of Bulgaria



Hon. W. PEMBER REEVES

Late High Commissioner for New Zealand. Author, New Zealand, etc. Describes New Zealand



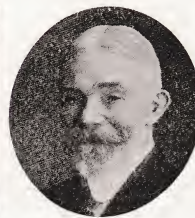
Sir E. DENISON ROSS

Director, School of Oriental Studies. Author, The Heart of Asia. Sketches histories of Tibet, Turkey



A. MacCALLUM SCOTT

Author, politician. Author of Barbary, Through Finland, etc. Writes Algeria, Finland, Morocco Tunis



Sir GEORGE SCOTT

Burmese and Siamese civil services, 24 years. Author, Burma, a Handbook, etc. Describes Burma



IKBAL ALI SHAH

Afghan nobleman. Examiner in Oriental Languages, Edinburgh Univ. Writes Bokhara, Khiva, Turkistan



A. de CARLE SOWERBY

Explorer in China. Mongolia, Manchuria. Author, Fur and Feather in North China. Writes Mongolia



Miss WINIFRED STEPHENS

Author, From the Crusades to the French Revolution, etc. Writes our historical sketch of France



Sir FRANK SWETTENHAM

Late Gov. Straits Settlements. Author, Malay Sketches, etc. Writes Malay States, Straits Settlements



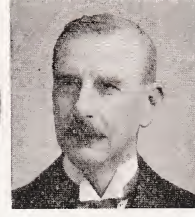
Sir PERCY M. SYKES

Author, Ten Thousand Miles in Persia. Contributes historical and descriptive articles Persia



Miss MARGARET THOMAS

Author, traveller. Author, Denmark Past and Present. Writes outline of Denmark's history



Sir BASIL THOMSON

Criminologist. Author, South Sea Yarns, etc. Contributes British Empire in Australasia and Oceania



Mrs. ALEC TWEEDIE

Writer, Traveller. Author, Through Finland in Carts. A Girl's Ride in Iceland. Describes Iceland



Mme. GABRIELLE VASSAL

Author, On and Off Duty in Annam. Writes on Annam Cambodia, French Indo-China



HERBERT VIVIAN

Author, Abyssinia, Tunisia, etc. Contributes articles, Abyssinia, Danzig, Monaco, San Marino



ARTHUR E. P. B. WEIGALL

Egyptologist. Author, The Dweller in the Desert. Egypt from 1793 to 1911. Describes life of Egypt



Rev. WALTER WESTON

British Chaplain in Japan, 16 years. Author, Mountaineering in the Japanese Alps. Describes Japan



Lt.-Col. F. E. WHITTON

Secretary, History of War Committee. Author, A History of Poland. Outlines Poland's history



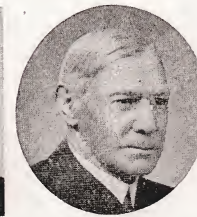
R. S. GWATKIN WILLIAMS

Lecturer and writer. Author, In the Hands of the Senussi. Writes article Libyan Desert



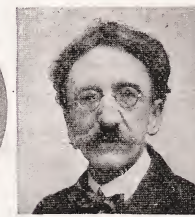
H. CHARLES WOODS

Author and traveller. Author, War and Diplomacy in the Balkans. Here describes Bulgaria



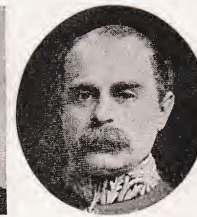
W. BASIL WORSFOLD

Author of History of South Africa, etc. Contributes historical article on South Africa



EDWARD WRIGHT

Part-author The Great War, 1914-19. Writes here on French Empire in Africa, etc.



Sir F. YOUNGHUSBAND

President, Royal Geographical Soc. Author, Heart of Continent India and Tibet. Describes Tibet

PLAN OF THE WORK

The alphabetical arrangement facilitates reference to any particular country. States and peoples merged into large national groups are, with some exceptions, treated under the parent group, e.g., "British Empire," "French Colonial Empire," but nationalities of historic or peculiar interest though not politically independent, such as Annam and Dahomey, and self-governing dominions, like Canada and New Zealand, are individually dealt with in their alphabetical sequence

<p>ABYSSINIA AFGHANISTAN ALBANIA ALGERIA ANDORRA ANNAM ARABIA See also Hejaz, ARGENTINA [Oman] ARMENIA AUSTRALIA AUSTRIA AZERBAIJAN</p> <p>BELGIUM BELGIAN CONGO BHUTAN Bohemia (See Czecho- BOKHARA [Slovakia]) BOLIVIA BRAZIL</p> <p>BRITISH EMPIRE I. IN AFRICA Anglo-Egyptian Sudan Ascension Island British East Africa Kenya Tanganyika Uganda Zanzibar Egypt (See Egypt) Mauritius, etc. Nyasaland Protectorate St. Helena Seychelles Somaliland Protectorate South Africa Basutoland Bechuanaland Rhodesia (See Rhodesia) See also South Africa, Union of Swaziland West Africa Nigeria Gambia Gold Coast, Ashanti, & Northern Territories Sierra Leone Togoland Cameroon Zululand (See South Africa, Union of)</p> <p>II. IN AMERICA Bermudas Canada (See Canada) Falkland Islands Guiana, British Honduras, British West Indies</p> <p>III. IN ASIA Aden, Perim, Socotra, Bahrein Islands [Labe] Borneo & Sarawak Hongkong India (See India) Straits Settlements Malay States</p> <p>IV. IN AUSTRALASIA AND OCEANIA Papua New Guinea Fiji Pacific Islands See also Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania</p> <p>V. IN EUROPE Channel Islands Cyprus Gibraltar Malta</p>	<p>BULGARIA BURMA CANADA Central American Republic (See Guatemala, Hon- duras, & Salvador) CEYLON CHILE PATAGONIA CHINA See also Manchuria, Mon- golia, Sin Kiang, Tibet Cilicia (See Syria & Cilicia) COLOMBIA COSTA RICA CUBA CZECHO-SLOVAKIA (Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, Slovakia Ruthenia)</p> <p>DAHOMAY DANZIG DENMARK See also Iceland Dominican Republic (See Santo Domingo)</p> <p>ECUADOR EGYPT LIBYAN DESERT ENGLAND ISLE OF MAN ESTHONIA</p> <p>FINLAND FIUME FORMOSA FRANCE See also Algeria</p> <p>FRENCH COLONIAL EMPIRE I. IN AFRICA French Congo (French Equatorial Africa) Cameroon Reunion French Somaliland French West Africa & the Sahara See also Dahomey Mauritania Morocco (See Morocco) Togoland Tunis (See Tunis)</p> <p>II. IN AMERICA Guadeloupe French Guiana Martinique St. Pierre & Miquelon Is</p> <p>III. IN ASIA French India French Indo-China See also Annam Cambodia</p> <p>IV. IN AUSTRALASIA & OCEANIA New Caledonia New Hebrides Society Islands, Tahiti, Marquesas, etc.</p>	<p>GEORGIA GERMANY BADEN BAVARIA PRUSSIA SAXONY WURTEMBERG GREECE Greenland (See Denmark) GUATEMALA</p> <p>HAITI HAWAII HEJAZ HONDURAS HUNGARY</p> <p>ICELAND INDIA See also Burma, Nepal IRAK IRELAND ITALY ITALIAN DEPENDENCIES Eritrea Italian Somaliland Tripoli & Cyrenaica Tientsin Concession</p> <p>JAPAN See also Formosa Korea</p> <p>KHIVA KOREA Kurdistan (See Armenia & Persia)</p> <p>LATVIA LEBANON LIBERIA LIECHTENSTEIN LITHUANIA LUXEMBURG</p> <p>MADAGASCAR MANCHURIA Mesopotamia (See Irak) MEXICO MONACO MONGOLIA Moravia (See Czecho- MONTENEGRO [Slovakia]) MOROCCO</p> <p>NEPAL NETHERLANDS DUTCH EAST INDIES DUTCH WEST INDIES</p> <p>NEWFOUNDLAND LABRADOR NEW ZEALAND See also Samoan Is. NICARAGUA NORWAY</p> <p>OMAN PALESTINE PANAMA PARAGUAY Patagonia (See Chile) PERSIA & KURDISTAN PERU PHILIPPINE ISLANDS</p>	<p>POLAND PORTUGAL PORTUGUESE DEPEN- DENCIES Goa, Macao, Timor, Cape Verde Islands, Portuguese Guinea, San Thome and Principe, Angola. Mozambique</p> <p>RHODESIA RUMANIA RUSSIA See also Azerbaijan, Esthonia, Georgia Latvia, Lithuania Siberia, Ukraine</p> <p>SALVADOR SAMOAN ISLANDS WESTERN SAMOA SAN MARINO Sandwich Islands (See Hawaii) SANTO DOMINGO SCOTLAND SERBIA, CROATIA SLOVENIA See also Montenegro</p> <p>SIAM SIBERIA YAKUTSK REPUBLIC Silesia (See Czecho- Slovakia, Germany Poland)</p> <p>SIN KIANG SOUTH AFRICA, UNION Cape of Good Hope Natal & Zululand Transvaal Orange Free State S.W. Africa Protectorate See also British Empire in Africa</p> <p>SPAIN SPANISH COLONIES Rio de Oro, Adrar Ifni, Spanish Guinea Fernando Po, Spanish Morocco</p> <p>SWEDEN SWITZERLAND SYRIA & CILICIA See also Lebanon</p> <p>TASMANIA TIBET TUNIS TURKISTAN See also Sin Kiang, Bok- hara, Khiva</p> <p>TURKEY See also Arabia, Syria</p> <p>UKRAINE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA U.S. TERRITORIES Alaska Porto Rico Virgin Islands Guam See also Philippine Is- lands, Hawaii, Samoan Islands</p> <p>URUGUAY VENEZUELA WALES Yugo-Slavia (See Serbia)</p>
--	--	--	---